Course Schedule at a Glance

Course schedule is subject to change. The most updated version of the schedule is available on Blackboard under "Syllabus"

January 15 th	I: Introduction	
January 29 th	II: Gender & Power	Critical summary (1)
February 12 th	III: Globalization & Gender	Critical summary (1)
February 14 th	IV: Public Policy & Law	Critical summary (2)
February 19 th	No Class	
February 26 th	V: Culture & Religion	Critical summary (2)
March 5 th	VI: Female Political Leadership (Guest speaker)	Critical summary (3)
March 12 th	No Class—Spring Break	
March 19 th	VII: Economic Circumstance	Critical summary (3)
March 26 th	VIII: Take-Home Midterm (No Class Meeting)	
April 2 nd	IX: International Organizations	Critical summary (4)
April 9 th	X: Women's Activism	Critical summary (4)
April 16 th	XI: Gender & Nationalism	Critical summary (5)
April 23 rd	XII: Women & War	Critical summary (5)
April 30 th	XIII: Conclusion	Student Presentations

Course Schedule

Class 1 (January 15th) Introduction & Logistics

- > Introduction to the course
 - Review the course syllabus
- Gendered impacts of globalization
 - What kind of issues at stake regarding "gender and globalization"?

Reading Assignments

■ [B] Cynthia Enloe, Bananas, Beaches, and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics, revised edition (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2001), ch.1 "Gender Makes the World Go Round," pp.1-18 [19pgs]

Recommended

 Nicholas D. Kristof & Sheryl WuDunn, Half the Sky: Turning Oppression into Opportunity for Women Worldwide (New York, NY: Alfred A. Knopf, 2009)
 Introduction: The Girl Effect, pp.xi-xxii

Media: TED TALK: Sheryl WuDunn: Our century's greatest injustice (19min)

http://www.ted.com/talks/sheryl wudunn our century s greatest injustice.html

Assignments for next week

• Write the first critical summary (Group One: Three students)

Class 2 (January 22nd) No Meeting (Snow Day)

Class 2 (January 29th) Theoretical Foundation (1)—Gender and Power

- Feminist theory of IR
 - Different approaches to the study of women in politics
- What is gender? What does it mean for an institution or organization to be "gendered"?
- What forces/factors influence the status and power of women in the world?

Reading Assignments

- **B** J. Ann Tickner, *Gender in International Relations* (New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 1992) Preface, Introduction [16pgs]
- [B] Raewyn Connell, Gender: In World Perspective (Short Introductions). 2nd Edition (Polity, 2009) ch.5: Gender Relations, pp.72-93 [22pgs]; ch.7: Gender on the Large Scale, pp.115-133 [19pgs]; ch.8: Gendered Politics, pp.134-151 [18pgs]

- Shawn Meghan Burn, *Women across Culture: A Global Perspective*, 2nd edition (New York, NY: McGraw Hill, 2005), ch.2: Women's Low Status and Power, pp.16-45
- Raewyn Connell, *Gender: In World Perspective (Short Introductions)*. 2nd Edition (Polity, 2009) ch.1: The Question of Gender, pp.1-12

- Joan Scott, 1986. "Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis." The American Historical Review 91.5 (1986): pp.1053-1075
- R. W. Connell, *Gender and Power: Society, the Person and Sexual Politics* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1987)

Media: TED X: Jackson Katz: Violence and Silence (19min)

http://tedxtalks.ted.com/video/Violence-Silence-Jackson-Katz-P

Assignments for next week

• Write the first critical summary (Group Two: Three students)

Class 3 (February 5th) No Meeting (Snow Day)

Class 3 (February 12th) Globalization & Globalizing Gender Studies

- Neoliberal theory on globalization
 - What defines globalization? How does the global system operate?
- ➤ Globalization's impact on women & changing terms of gender
 - What has changed about the relations between men and women in the context of "globalization"?

Reading Assignments

- [B] Suzanne Bergeron, (2001). "Political Economy Discourses of Globalization and Feminist Politics," *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 26:4 (2001), pp.983-1005 [19pgs]
- [LIB] Carla Freeman, C. (2001). "Is Local: Global as Feminine: Masculine? Rethinking the Gender of Globalization," *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 26:4 (2001), pp.1007-1037 [26pgs]
- [B] Valentine M. Moghadam, Globalizing Women: Transnational Feminist Networks (Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University press, 2005), ch.2: Globalization and Its Discontents, pp.21-49 [29pgs]

- J. Ann Tickner, Gender in International Relations (New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 1992) ch.3 "Three Models of Man: Gendered Perspectives on Global Economic Security" [30pgs]
- Cindi Katz, "On the Grounds of Globalization: A Topography for Feminist Political Engagement," Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society 26:4 (2001), pp.1213-1233
- Dennis Altman, (2001). Intro and Many faces of globalization. From D. Altman, Global Sex (Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2001)
- Jean L. Pyle and Katherine B Ward. 2003. "Recasting our Understanding of Gender and Work During Global Restructuring." *International Sociology* 18:3 (September, 2003): pp.461-489 [28pp]
- Shawn Meghan Burn, *Women across Culture: A Global Perspective*, 2nd edition (New York, NY: McGraw Hill, 2005), ch.7: Women and Globalization, pp.166-189

- Shirin M. Rai, The Gender Politics of Development: Essays in Hope and Despair (New York, NY: Zed Books, 2008), ch.3: Globalization, Development, and Global Governance, pp.113-136 [27pgs]
- Nancy A. Naples, "Community Activism, Globalization, and the Dilemmas of Transnational Feminist Praxis," in Nancy A. Naples and Manisha Desai, Women's Activism and Globalization: Linking Local Struggles and Transnational Politics (New York, NY: Routledge, 2002)

Media: PRI-The World "Globalization, AIDS, and the Pornography Industry" (5 min)

▶ http://www.pri.org/stories/2009-09-02/globalization-aids-and-pornography-industry

Class 4 (February 14th) Policy and Public Law Matter!

- > Impact of pubic policy & public claw on women in former communist & socialist countries
 - Policies regarding women during the socialist periods & their legacies after 1989
- What does it mean for the state to be "gendered" or exercise power in gendered terms? How have the state and its gender terms changed in the contemporary era?

Reading Assignments

- **B** Anna Pollert, "Women, Work and Equal Opportunities in Post-Communist Transition," *Work, Employment & Society*, 17:2 (June, 2003), pp.331-357 [20pgs]
- [B] Gillian Pascall and Jane Lewis, "Emerging Gender Regimes and Policies for Gender Equality in a Wider Europe," *Journal of Social Policy*, 33:3 (2004), pp.373-394 [19pgs] http://eprints.nottingham.ac.uk/797/1/Emerging gender regimes.pdf
- [B] Armine Ishkanian, "Gendered Transitions: The Impact of the Post-Soviet Transition on Women in Central Asia and the Caucasus," in Mehdi Parvizi Amineh and Henk Houweling, eds., *Central Eurasia in Global Politics: Conflict, Security, and Development* (Brill Academic Publishers, Leiden, NL, 2005), pp.161-182 [19pgs]

- Anne Lise Ellingsæter and Arnlaug Lera eds., *Politicising Parenthood in Scandinavia: Gender relations in welfare states* (The Policy Press, 2006)
- Hamideh Sedghi, Women and Politics in Iran: Veiling, Unveiling, and Reveiling (Cambridge University Press, 2007), chapters 4 & 6
- Mary Hawksworth, Political Worlds of Women: Activism, Advocacy, and Governance in the Twenty-First Century (Westview Press, 2012), chapter 1
- Didi Kirsten Tatlow, "Chinese Women's Progress Stalls on Many Fronts," New York Times (March 6, 2012) http://www.nytimes.com/2012/03/07/world/asia/chinese-womensprogress-stalls-in-varied-standards.html?pagewanted=all
- Alexandra Hrycak, "From Mothers' Rights to Equal Rights: Post-Soviet Grassroots
 Women's Associations," in Nancy A. Naples and Manisha Desai eds., Women's Activism
 and Globalization: Linking Local Struggles and Transnational Politics (New York, NY:
 Routledge, 2002), pp.64-82 [19pgs]
- Jurate Motiejunaite, "Controversies of public & private division for Soviet and Post-Soviet Women," *International Debate Education Association* http://idebate.org/magazine/files/Magazine436934febc25e.pdf [4pgs]

Media: "China investing big in convincing 'leftover women' to get married"

http://www.pri.org/stories/2013-01-28/china-investing-big-convincing-leftover-women-get-married

Class 5 (February 26th) Culture and Religion Matter!

> Impact of domestic culture (e.g., religion) on gender relations

Reading Assignments

- [B] Shawn Meghan Burn, *Women across Culture: A Global Perspective*, 2nd edition (New York, NY: McGraw Hill, 2005), ch.8: Women and Religion, pp.190-221 [32pgs]
- [B] Kim Berry, "Good Women, Bad Women and the Dynamics of Oppression and Resistance in Kangra, India," *Humboldt Journal of Social Relations*, 31:1/2 (2008), pp.4-38 [32pgs]
- [B] Feryal M. Cherif, "Culture, Rights, and Norms: Women's Rights Reform in Muslim Countries," *The Journal of Politics*, 72:4 (October, 2010), pp.1144-1160 [15pgs]
- [B] Marian Lief Palley, "Women's Status in South Korea: Tradition and Change," Asian Survey, 30:12 (December 1990), pp.1136-1153 [18pgs]

Recommended

- Cecília Sardenberg, "Negotiating Culture in the Promotion of Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment in Latin America," *IDS Working Paper*, vol. 2012, No.407 (October, 2012)
- Valentine M. Moghadam, Globalizing Women: Transnational Feminist Networks
 (Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University press, 2005), ch.6: Feminists versus
 Fundamentalists: Women Living under Muslim Laws and the Sisterhood Is Global
 Institute, pp.142-172 [31pgs]
- Lila Abu Lughod, "Do Muslim women really need saving? Anthropological Reflections on Cultural Relativism and its Other." *Ethics Forum* (2002) [8pgs]
- Janice Boddy, "Gender Crusades: The Female Circumcision Controversy in Cultural Perspective" in *Transcultural Bodies: Female Genital Cutting in Global Context* (2007) pp.46-66 [20pgs]
- Saba Mahmood, "Preface" and "Chapter 1: The Subject of Freedom" in Politics of Piety:
 The Islamic Revival and the Feminist Subject (2005), Preface & ch.1 [43pgs]
- M. McDonald, "Muslim women and the veil: Problems of image and voice in media representation," *Feminist Media Studies* 6:1 (2006), pp.7-23.
- I. M. Young, "The logic of masculinist protection: Reflections on the current security state," *Signs*, 29:11 (2003), pp.1-25.

Media: "China investing big in convincing 'leftover women' to get married"

http://www.pri.org/stories/2013-01-28/china-investing-big-convincing-leftover-womenget-married

Class 6 (March 5th) Women & Political Leadership

- "Congress to Campus" program (4:30-5:15pm)
- > Impact of female political representation

Reading Assignments

- [B] Sarah L. Henderson and Alana S. Jeydel, Women and Politics in a Global World, 2nd edition (New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2010), ch.1: Women and Institutional Politics, pp.5-36 [32pgs]
- [B] Pamela Paxton and Melanie M. Hughes, *Women, Politics, and Power: A Global Perspective* (Los Angels, CA: Pine Forge Press, 2007), ch.4 "Explaining the Political Representation of Women—Culture and Social Structure," pp.101-132 [32pgs]
- [B] Pamela Paxton and Melanie M. Hughes, *Women, Politics, and Power: A Global Perspective* (Los Angels, CA: Pine Forge Press, 2007), ch.7 "Do Women Make a Difference?" pp.191-216 [26pgs]
- [B] M. Kent Jennings, "Gender Roles and Inequalities in Political Participation: Results from the Eight-Nation Study," *The Western Political Quarterly*, 36:3 (September 1983), pp.364-385 [22pgs]

Recommended

- Shawn Meghan Burn, *Women across Culture: A Global Perspective*, 2nd edition (New York, NY: McGraw Hill, 2005), ch.9: Women in Politics, pp.224-259 [36pgs]
- Pamela Paxton and Melanie M. Hughes, Women, Politics, and Power: A Global Perspective (Los Angels, CA: Pine Forge Press, 2007)
- Mary Hawksworth, Political Worlds of Women: Activism, Advocacy, and Governance in the Twenty-First Century (Westview Press, 2012)
- Kay Lehman Schlozman, Nancy Burns and Sidney Verba, "Gender and the Pathways to Participation: The Role of Resources," *The Journal of Politics*, 56:4 (November, 1994), pp.963-990 [26pgs]
- Kenneth Jost, "Women in Politics," *CQ Researcher*, 18:12 (March 21, 2008), pp.265-288 [24pgs]

Class (March 12th) No Class---Spring Break

Class 8 (March 19th) Impact of Economic Circumstances

- Migration
- Sex trafficking

Reading Assignments

- B] Sarah L. Henderson and Alana S. Jeydel, Women and Politics in a Global World, 2nd edition (New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2010), ch.8: Women and the Global Economy (parts), pp.247-254 [8pgs]
- [B] Barbara Ehrenreich and Arlie Russell Hochschild eds., *Global Woman: Nannies, Maids, and Sex Workers in the New Economy* (New York, NY: Owl Book, 2002), "Introduction," pp.1-13 [13pgs]
- [B] Cynthia Enloe, Bananas, Beaches, and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics, revised edition (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press,

- 2001), ch.6 "Carmen Miranda On My Mind: International Politics Of The Banana," pp.124-150 [27pgs]; ch.8 "Just Like One Of The Family: Domestic Servants In World Politics," pp.177-194 [18pgs]
- [B] Laura Agustín, "Migrants in the Mistress's House: Other Voices in the 'Trafficking' Debate," *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State and Society*, 12:1 (2005), pp.96-117 [19pgs]
- [B] Ching Yoon Louie Miriam, Sweatshop Warriors: Immigrant Women workers Take on the Global Factory (2001), ch.1 "Holding Up Half the Sky," pp.19-47 [29pgs]

Recommended

- Dennis Altman, Global Sex (Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2001), ch. 3 "Sex and Political Economy"; ch. 4 "The (Re)Discovery of Sex"; ch.6 "The Globalization of Sexual Identities."
- Deborah Barndt, Tangled Routes: Women, Work and Globalization on the Tomato Tail (Lanham: Rowman Littlefield, 2002)
- Rhacel Salazar Parrenas, "Transgressing the Nation-State: The Partial Citizenship and 'Imagined Global Community' of Migrant Filipina Domestic Workers." Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society 26:4 (2001), pp.1129-54.
- Ching Yoon Louie Miriam, Sweatshop Warriors: Immigrant Women workers Take on the Global Factory (2001), ch.2 "La Mujer Luchando, El Mundo Transformando!," pp.63-100. [38pgs]
- S. Gregory, "Sex Tourism and the political economy of masculinity," in S. Gregory, *The Devil behind the Mirror* (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2007) pp.130-165
- Felicity Schaeffer-Grabiel, "Planet-Love.Com: Cyberbrides in the Americas and the Transnational Routes of U.S. Masculinity," *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, 31:2 (2005), pp.331-56.
- C. Freeman, "Designing women: Corporate Discipline and Barbados's Off-shore pink-collar sector," *Cultural Anthropology* 8:2 (1993), pp.169-86.
- S. Colen, "Like a mother to them: Stratified reproduction and west Indian childcare workers and employers in New York," in F. Ginsberg & R. Rapp eds., Conceiving the new world order: Global politics of reproduction (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1995)
- Kamala Kempadoo, "Introduction: Globalizing Sex Workers' Rights" Kamala Kempadoo and Jo Doezema eds., Global Sex Workers: Rights, Resistance, and Redefinition (New York, NY: Routledge, 1998), pp.1-28.

Movie (Recommended): "When Mother Comes Home for Christmas"

Class 9 (March 26th) Take-Home Midterm Exam

Class 10 (April 2nd) The Role of International Organizations

➤ The United Nations and Women's Rights

Reading Assignments

■ [B] Shawn Meghan Burn, *Women across Culture: A Global Perspective*, 2nd edition (New York, NY: McGraw Hill, 2005), ch.11: Women's Rights as Human Rights, pp.296-316 [21pgs]

- [B] Saliwe Kawewe and Robert Dibie, "United Nations and the Problem of Women and Children Abuse in Third World Nations," *Social Justice*, 26:1 (Spring, 1999), pp.78-98 [17pgs]
- [B] Martha Alter Chen, "Engendering World Conferences: The International Women's Movement and the United Nations," *Third World Quarterly*, 16:3 (September, 1995), pp.477-493 [15pgs]
- [B] Mallika Dutt, "Some Reflections on U.S. Women of Color and the United Nations Fourth World Conference on Women and NGO Forum in Beijing, China," Feminist Studies, 22:3 (Autumn, 1996), pp.519-528 [10pgs]
- [B] Sarah L. Henderson and Alana S. Jeydel, Women and Politics in a Global World, 2nd edition (New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2010), ch.7: Gender, Development, and International Organizations, pp.213-234 [22pgs]

Recommended

- Nisar-ul Haq, "The Untied Nations and the Elimination of Discrimination against Women," *The Indian Journal of Political Science*, 66:1 (Jan-Mar, 2005), pp.105-132.
- William F. Felice, "The Viability of the United Nations Approach to Economic and Social Human Rights in a Globalized Economy," *International Affairs*, 75:3 (July, 1999), pp.563-598.

Class 11 (April 9th) Women Organizing Matters!

- ➤ Women's activism, social networks
- > Transnational advocacy networks

Discussion Question

• Under what conditions do advocacy groups that promote women's rights have influence?

Reading Assignments

- [B] Sarah L. Henderson and Alana S. Jeydel, Women and Politics in a Global World, 2nd edition (New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2010), ch.2: "Women and Noninstitutional Politics," pp.37-64 [28pgs]
- [B] Valentine M. Moghadam, Globalizing Women: Transnational Feminist Networks (Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University press, 2005), ch.7: "The Travails of Transnational Feminist Organizing: The Association of Women of the Mediterranean Region (AWMR)," pp.173-190 [18pgs]
- [B] Manisha Desai, "Transnational Solidarity: Women's Agency, Structural Adjustment, and Globalization," in Nancy A. Naples and Manisha Desai, Women's Activism and Globalization: Linking Local Struggles and Transnational Politics (New York, NY: Routledge, 2002), pp.15-33 [19pgs]
- [B] Rachel A. Cichowski, "No Discrimination Whatsoever," in Nancy A. Naples and Manisha Desai, Women's Activism and Globalization: Linking Local Struggles and Transnational Politics (New York, NY: Routledge, 2002), pp.220-236 [17pgs]

- Margaret E. Keck and Kathryn Sikkink, Activists beyond Borders (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1998), ch. 1 & ch.5
- Nancy A. Naples and Manisha Desai eds., *Women's Activism and Globalization: Linking Local Struggles and Transnational Politics* (New York, NY: Routledge, 2002)

- Shawn Meghan Burn, Women across Culture: A Global Perspective, 2nd edition (New York, NY: McGraw Hill, 2005), ch.10: Gender Equality Movements, pp.262-292
- Shirin M. Rai, *The Gender Politics of Development: Essays in Hope and Despair* (New York, NY: Zed Books, 2008), ch.8: Networking across Borders, pp.157-174
- Valentine M. Moghadam, Globalizing Women: Transnational Feminist Networks (Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University press, 2005), ch.4: The Women's Movement and Its Organizations; Discourses, Structures, Resources, pp.78-104
- Valerie Sperling, Myra Marx Ferree and Barbara Risman, "Constructing Global Feminism: Transnational Advocacy Networks and Russian Women's Activism," Signs, 26:4 (Summer, 2001), pp.1155-1186
- Manisha Desai, "The Messy Relationship between Feminisms and Globalizations,"
 Gender & Society (2007), pp.797-803 [6pgs]
- Sonia Alvarez, "Advocating Feminism: The Latin American Feminist NGO 'Boom,"
 International Feminist Journal of Politics 1 (1999), pp.181–209
- Sonia E. Alvarez, "Beyond NGO-ization? Reflections from Latin America," Development 52:2 (2009), pp.175-184
- Millie Thayer, 2000. "Transnational Feminism: Reading Joan Scott in the Brazilian Sertão," *Ethnography*, 2:2 (2000), pp.243-271

Class 12 (April 16th) Gender and Nationalism

> Impact of colonialism & democratization on gender equality

Reading Assignments

- [B] Shirin M. Rai, The Gender Politics of Development: Essays in Hope and Despair (New York, NY: Zed Books, 2008), ch1: Gender, Nationalism and 'Nation-Building', pp.10-38 [29pgs]
- [B] Cynthia Enloe, Bananas, Beaches, and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics, revised edition (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2001), ch.3: Nationalism and Masculinity, pp.42-64 [23pgs]
- [B] Haleh Esfandiari, et.al., "Is the Arab Awakening Marginalizing Women?"
 Wilson Center Middle East Program, Occasional Paper Series (Summer 2012)
 (everything except Rangita de Silva de Alwis's section, pp.4-8) [22pgs]
- [B] Shahara Razavi, "Women in Contemporary Democratization," *International Journal of Politics, Culture, and Society*, 15:1 (Fall 2001), pp.201-224 [22pgs]

Recommended

- Shirin M. Rai, *The Gender Politics of Development: Essays in Hope and Despair* (New York, NY: Zed Books, 2008)
- Georgina Waylen, "Women and Democratization: Conceptualizing Gender Relations in Transition Politics," *World Politics*, 46:3 (April, 1994), pp.327-354
- M. Hawkesworth, "Democratization: Reflections on Gendered Dislocations in the Public Sphere," in Bayes Kelly, Hawkesworth & Young eds., *Gender, Globalization & Democratization* (New York, NY: Rowman & Littlefield, 2001), pp.223-236
- Chandra Talpade Mohanty, "Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourse," *Boundary 2* 12:2 (1984), p.333-58

Class 13 (April 23rd) Women, Militarization, and War

- > Impact of wars on women
- > Impact of internal displacement and refugee status on women

Reading Assignments

- [B] Kevin J. Ayotte and Mary E. Husain, "Securing Afghan Women: Neocolonialism, Epistemic Violence and the Rhetoric of the Veil," NWSA Journal 17:3 (2005): pp.112-33 [20pgs].
- [B] Lynda E. Boose, "Crossing the River Drina: Bostonian Rape Camps, Turkish Impalement, and Serb Cultural Memory," Signs, Journal of Women in Culture and Society, 28:1 (Autumn, 2002), p.71-96 [24pgs]
- [B] Naje Al-Ali, "Reconstructing Gender: Iraqi Women between Dictatorship, War, Sanctions and Occupation," *Third World Quarterly*, 26:4/5 (2005), pp.739-758
 [20pgs]

- Sarah L. Henderson and Alana S. Jeydel, Women and Politics in a Global World, 2nd edition (New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2010), ch.11: Women and Sexual Violence During War, pp.303-321
- Carole Stabile and Deepa Kumar, "Unveiling Imperialism: Media, Gender, and the War on Afghanistan," Media, *Culture and Society*, 27:5 (September, 2005), pp.765-782.
- Carol Cohn and Cynthia Enloe, "A Conversation with Cynthia Enloe: Feminists Look at Masculinity and the Men who Wage War," Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society, 28:4 (2003), pp.1187-1207.
- Jean Bethke Elshtain, "Women and War: Ten Years On," *Review of International Studies*, 24:4 (October, 1998), pp.447-460.
- Judy El-Bushra and Cécile Mukarubuga, "Women, War and Transition," *Gender and Development*, 3:3 (October, 1995), pp.16-22.
- Sheila Meintjes, "Introduction: The Aftermath: Women in Post-War Reconstruction," *Agenda: Empowering Women for Gender Equity*, 43 (2000), pp.4-10.
- Vesna NikolicoRistanovic, "Refugee Women in Serbia. Invisible Victims of War in the Former Yugoslavia," *Feminist Review*, 73 (2003), pp.104-113.
- Theodora-Ismene Gizelis, "Gender Empowerment and United Nations Peacebuilding," *Journal of Peace Research*, 46:4 (July 2009), pp.505-523.
- Marion Iris Young, "The Logic of Masculinist Protection: Reflections on the Current Security State." Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society 29:1 (2003), pp.1-24
- Saba Mahmood, 2009. "Feminism, Democracy, and Empire: Islam and the War on Terror," in *Gendering Religion and Politics: Untangling Modernities* (2009), pp.193-216