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 Office hours: Tues 12:30 – 14:30

Winter 2013/14

Seminar

Analyse ausgewählter Politikfelder Region:
Gendering the European Union

Course-No.: P 25
 First class: 24 October 2013

Thursday 10 -12 / IfP / Room 021

SW	Date	Discussion schedule	📖 Required reading
1.	24.10.2013	Introduction and discussion of syllabus	
		<i>Herstory and theory of European integration</i>	
2.	31.10.2013	Gender and European Integration: identifying issues	Locher/Prügl 2009 Kantola 2010, chap. 1
3.	07.11.2013	Analyzing the gender acquis: From equal treatment to Gender Mainstreaming ...	Abels 2011, Woodward 2012
4.	14.11.2013	No class: JM Conference in Brussels	
5.	21.11.2013	... to Antidiscrimination Policy and Intersectionality	Kantola/Nousiainen 2012
6.	28.11.2013 ☞	Widening the EU: the policy of enlargement	Gilligan/Clavero 2012
7.	05.12.2013 ☞	Gendering theories of European integration	Kronsell 2012
		Institutions, actors and policy-making in the EU	
8.	12.12.2013	No class	
9./10.	19.12.2013 ☞ 09.00-12.00☞	Gendering representation: actors and institutions Gendering the EU policy-making process	van der Vleuten 2012 Locher 2012
	23.12.2013- 06.01.2014	Christmas break	
		Gendering selected policy areas	
11.	09.01.2014 ☞ ☞	Reconciling work and family: employment policy Gendering the Social Policy Agenda	Hubert 2012 Stratigaki 2012
12.	16.01.2014 ☞	Science and research policy	Abels 2012
13.	23.01.2014 ☞	Justice & Home affairs: gendering migration and asylum policy	Mushaben 2012
14.	30.01.2014 ☞	Gendering EU external relations	Debusscher 2012
15.	06.02.2014	The Lisbon Treaty and the future of gender & the EU; final debate and seminar evaluation	Kantola 2010, chap. 10

Course Description

Over the course of the last 60 years the EU has turned into a unique political system. Today, European integration deeply affects the everyday life of citizens in the member states, including gender relations. The ‘women’s question’ was interwoven in the process of European integration from the very beginning. The ‘gender myth’ is a powerful and integral part of the EU narrative. Originally founded on Article 119 in the 1957 EEC Treaty the European Community has developed a rich body of gender equality law since the 1970s, which follows an equal opportunities approach. Today the potentially radical Gender Mainstreaming approach is a guiding principle in the EU: Gender equality is one of the fundamental norms of the Union and Gender Mainstreaming – as a policy tool – has to be applied to all policies. Consequently, some scholars consider the EU to be the most progressive gender regime in the world. However, implementation of progressive policies often lack behind and the member states are often inhibiting the correct implementation of EU gender law.

This amazing development is so far not sufficiently reflected in the overall academic debate. While scholars working on European studies have widely neglected the issue of ‘integrating gender’, academics from the field of gender studies in political science, sociology, law and economics only began to study European integration in the early 1990s. Today, there is a rich body of EU-related gender research.

The course aims to enhance students’ understanding of European integration from a perspective of (interdisciplinary) women’s and gender studies. Major topics are the conceptualization of European integration, the characteristics of the EU polity and of the policy process, the development of EU gender policy and equal opportunity legislation. Selected EU policies such as the Common market, social and employment policy, research and technology, justice and home affairs, migration, foreign and security policy, and development policy will be analyzed applying a Gender Mainstreaming perspective. The course is taught bilingual (German/English).

Eligible Programmes

BA neu HF/ NF Modul 5; BA alt H HF 15/ NF 67; LA neu Modul 5 – 9; LA alt 10; Mag/LA uralt 15; MA DRE Modul 8 – 20; IE Modul 2; GS: PFA

Course Requirements

All students are expected to read faithfully and carefully the required reading assignments providing our framework(s) for analysis.

Class format will consist of a mixture of lectures, student presentations and group discussions.

Weekly class attendance is mandatory (up to two unexcused absence) and active participation in class is expected.

Specific requirements differ depending on the number of credit points and student programmes.

- MADRE (4 ECTS): student presentation in class (Referat plus Thesenpapier)
- BA neu (4 / 6 ECTS): student presentation in class (Referat plus Thesenpapier); for 6 ECTS in addition research paper
- BA alt (6 ECTS): student presentation in class (Referat plus Thesenpapier) and research paper
- LA: alt (6 ECTS) / neu (7 ECTS): presentation in class (Referat plus Thesenpapier) and research paper
- All other programmes: student presentation in class (Referat plus Thesenpapier) research paper

Oral presentation: you have to consult the docent during office hour (Tuesday 12:30 – 14:30 hours) at least two weeks before the scheduled date.

Research papers: max. 15 page research paper (about 4.500 -5.000 words or 35.000-40.000 characters; may be written in English), **deadline** for submission: **31 March 2014**

For information on “Wie schreibe ich eine Hausarbeit und andere Seminararbeiten?” please consult the following webpage: <http://www.wiso.uni-tuebingen.de/faecher/ifp/studium/anleitungen/wie-schreibe-ich-eine-hausarbeit.html> All research papers must include a statement that the paper is a result of your own work and that not other sources have been used as the ones mentioned in your paper. Nevertheless, proof-reading by a third person is allowed and, in fact, recommended

ILIAS

Please register for the course via **ILIAS**. A lot of reading material for the course, the syllabus and background information is provided on ILIAS. The ILIAS password is: **gendering**

Reading assignments

All reading material is available in the library of the Institute for Political Science.

 Required reading for <u>all</u> participants
 Topic for oral presentation (Referat)
 Texts to be downloaded from ‘ILIAS’

Reading recommendation:

I strongly recommend obtaining the following books which are the basic reading for this course:



Kantola, Johanna (2010): *Gender and the European Union*. Basingstoke: Palgrave (pbk; 33 Euro)

Abels, Gabriele / Mushaben, Joyce M. (eds.) 2012: *Gendering the European Union: New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*. Basingstoke: Palgrave (hbk, 75 Euro)

General EU textbooks/introductions

Diez, Thomas and Antje Wiener (2004) *European Integration Theory*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Diez, Thomas and Antje Wiener (2009) *European Integration Theory*. 2nd edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hix, Simon (2005) *The Political System of the European Union*. 2. ed. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

- McCormick, John (2002) *Understanding the European Union: a Concise Introduction*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave.
- Peterson, John and Michael Shackleton (eds.) (2006) *Institutions of the European Union*. 2nd edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rosamond, Ben (2001) *Theories of European Integration*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave.
- Wallace, Helen, Mark A. Pollack, and Alasdair A. Young (eds.) (2010) *Policy-making in the European Union*, 6th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Key readings in gender & EU studies

- Abels, Gabriele/Mushaben, Joyce M. (eds.) (2012) *Gendering the European Union. New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Epiney, Astrid/Abt, Marianne F. (2003) *Das Recht der Gleichstellung von Mann und Frau in der EU*. Baden-Baden: Nomos. (Bib. Jura)
- Kantola, Johanna (2010): *Gender and the European Union*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Klein, Uta (2006) *Geschlechterverhältnisse und Gleichstellungspolitik in der Europäischen Union. Akteure – Themen – Ergebnisse*. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag. (IfP)
- van der Vleuten, Anna (2007) *The Price of Gender Equality: Member States and Governance in the European Union*. Aldershot: Ashgate. (IfP)
- Wobbe, Theresa and Ingrid Biermann (2009) *Von Rom nach Amsterdam: Die Metamorphosen des Geschlechts in der Europäischen Union*. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag. (Bib. Soziologie)

Useful Internet sites and EU documents on EU and gender

Eurostat publications on gender, Internet:

http://ec.europa.eu/justice/gender-equality/index_en.htm

<http://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=765&langId=en>

European Commission (2012) *Progress on Equality between Women and Men in 2012*. Staff Working Document, Internet: http://ec.europa.eu/justice/gender-equality/files/documents/130530_annual_report_en.pdf

European Commission (2010) Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions - *Strategy for equality between women and men (2010-2015)*. COM (2010) 491 final. Brussels, 21.9.2010, Internet:

<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=COM:2010:0491:FIN:en:PDF>

European Women's Lobby *Gender Equality Road Map for the European Community 2006-2010*, Internet: <http://www.womenlobby.org/>

Gender and European Integration: identifying issues

- Abels, Gabriele, and Joyce M. (2012) Introduction: Studying the EU from a Gender Perspective, in Abels, Gabriele, Joyce M. Mushaben (eds.): *Gendering the European Union. New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*, Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 1-19.
- Hoskyns, Catherine (2004) Gender Perspectives, in Wiener, Antje and Diez, Thomas (eds.), *European Integration Theory*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 217-236. (IfP)
- 📖 Kantola, Johanna (2010): *Gender and the European Union*. Basingstoke: Palgrave (chap. 1 Introducing Gender and the European Union). 📖
- 📖 Locher, Birgit/Prügl, Elisabeth (2009): *Gender and European Integration*, in Wiener, Antje and Diez, Thomas (eds.), *European Integration Theory*, 2nd edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 181-197. 📖

Analyzing the *gender acquis*: From equal treatment to Gender Mainstreaming ...

European Commission (2013) Mid-term review of the Strategy for equality between women and men (2010-2015). Commission staff working document, SWD(2013) 339 final, 16.9.2013, Internet: http://ec.europa.eu/justice/gender-equality/files/strategy_women_men/131011_mid_term_review_en.pdf

European Commission (2010) Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions - *Strategy for equality between women and men (2010-2015)*. COM (2010) 491 final. Brussels, Internet: <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=COM:2010:0491:FIN:en:PDF>

European Commission (1996) *Communication on Incorporating Equal Opportunities for Women and Men into all Community Policies and Activities*. COM (96) 67 final. Brussels, Internet: <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=COM:1996:0067:FIN:EN:PDF>

Abels, Gabriele (2011) Gender Equality Policy, in: Heinelt, Hubert, and Michèle Knodt (eds.) *Policies within the EU Multi-Level System. Instruments and Strategies of European Governance*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 325-348.

Beveridge, Fiona (2012) 'Going Soft'? Analysing the Contribution of Soft and Hard Measures in EU Gender Law and Policy, in: Lombardo, Emanuela and Maxime Forest (eds.) *The Europeanization of Gender Equality Policies: A Discursive-Sociological Approach*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 28-48.

Cichowski, Rachel A. (2013) Legal Mobilization, Transnational Activism, and Gender Equality in the EU, *Canadian Journal of Law and Society* 28, 209-227.

Epiney, Astrid and Marianne F. Abt (2003) *Das Recht der Gleichstellung von Mann und Frau in der EU*. Baden-Baden: Nomos. (Bib. Jura)

Hafner-Burton, Emilie M., and Mark A. Pollack (2009) Mainstreaming gender in the European Union: Getting the incentives right, *Comparative European Politics* 7, 114-138.

Jacquot, Sophie (2010) The Paradox of Gender Mainstreaming: Unanticipated Effects of New Modes of Governance in the Gender Equality Domain, *West European Politics* 33:1, 118-135.

Kantola, Johanna (2010): *Gender and the European Union*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, chap. 2 and 6.

Macrae, Heather (2010) The EU as a Gender Equality Policy: Myths and Realities, *Journal of Common Market Studies* 48:1, 155-174.

Masselot, Annick (2007) The State of Gender Equality Law in the European Union, *European Law Journal* 13:2, 152-168.

Stratigaki, Maria (2005) Gender Mainstreaming vs. Positive Action: An ongoing conflict in EU gender equality policy, *European Journal of Women's Studies* 12:2, 165-186.

Woodward, Alison (2012) From Equal Treatment to Gender Mainstreaming and Diversity Management, in: Abels, Gabriele/Mushaben, Joyce M. (eds.) *Gendering the European Union. New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 85-103.

... to Antidiscrimination Policy and Intersectionality

Kantola, Johanna (2010): *Gender and the European Union*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, chap. 8.

Kantola, Johanna, and Kevät Nousiainen (2009) Institutionalising Intersectionality in Europe: Introducing the theme, *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 11 (4), 459-477.

Kantola, Johanna and Kevät Nousiainen (2012) The European Union: Initiator of a New European Anti-Discrimination Regime?, in: Krizsan, Andrea/Skjeie, Hege/Squires, Judith (eds.) *Institutionalizing Intersectionality: The Changing Nature of European Equality Regimes*, Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 33-58.

- Lombardo, Emanuela, and Mieke Verloo (2009) Institutionalizing Intersectionality in the European Union? Policy Developments and Contestations, *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 11:4, 478-495. ☞
- Verloo, Mieke (2006), Multiple inequalities, intersectionality and the European Union. *European Journal of Women's Studies* 13:3, 211-229. ☞
- Wobbe, Theresa and Ingrid Biermann (2009) *Von Rom nach Amsterdam: Die Metamorphosen des Geschlechts in der Europäischen Union*. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag (Kap. 6). (IfP)

☛ Widening the European Union: the policy of enlargement

- Bretherton, Charlotte (2002) *Gender Mainstreaming and Enlargement: the EU as Negligent actor?* Internet: <http://eprints.anu.edu.au/archive/00001384/>
- femina politica: Zeitschrift für feministische Politik-Wissenschaft* 15:1 (2006), Special issue "Geschlechterpolitik nach der EU-Osterweiterung".
- ☞ Galligan, Yvonne and Sara Clavero (2012) **Gendering Enlargement in Central Eastern Europe in: Abels, Gabriele/Mushaben, Joyce M. (eds.) *Gendering the European Union. New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 104-123.**☞
- Galligan, Yvonne, Sara Clavero and Marina Calloni (2007) *Gender Politics and Democracy in post-socialist Europe*. Opladen: Barbara Budrich Publishers. (IfP)
- Koldinska, Kristina (2007) Gender Equality: Before and After the Enlargement of the EU: The Case of the Czech Republic, *European Law Journal* 13:2, 238-252. (Bib. Jura)
- Nugent, Neil 2004, *European Union Enlargement*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave. (IfP)
- Sedelmeier, Ulrich (2009) Post-accession compliance with EU gender equality legislation in post-communist new member states, *European Integration online Papers* 13:2, Art. 23, Internet: <http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/2009-023a.htm>
- Sedelmeier, Ulrich (2010) Enlargement: From Rules for Accession to a Policy Towards Europe in Wallace, Helen, Mark A. Pollack, and Alasdair A. Young (eds.) *Policy-making in the European Union*, 6th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 401-430. (IfP)
- Sloat, Amanda (2004) *Legislating for Equality: The Implementation of the EU Equality Acquis in Central and Eastern Europe*, Jean Monnet Working Papers No. 8/04, Internet: <http://www.jeanmonnetprogram.org/papers/04/040801.html> ☞
- Watson, Peggy (2000) Politics, Policy and Identity: EU Eastern Enlargement and East-West Differences, *Journal of European Public Policy* 7:3, 369-384. ☞

☛ Gendering the actors and institutions AND ☛ Gendering the EU policy-making process

Database: Women and Men in decision-making:

Internet: http://ec.europa.eu/justice/gender-equality/gender-decision-making/database/index_en.htm

European Commission (2013) Women and Men in Leadership Positions in the European Union 2013: A review of the situation and recent progress, Internet: http://ec.europa.eu/justice/gender-equality/files/gender_balance_decision_making/131011_women_men_leadership_en.pdf

- Hoecker, Beate (2013) *Frauen und das institutionelle Europa: Politische Partizipation und Repräsentation im Geschlechtervergleich*. Wiesbaden: VS Springer, chap. 4-5.
- Kantola, Johanna (2010): *Gender and the European Union*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, chap. 3-4.
- ☞ Locher, Birgit (2012) **Gendering the EU Policy Process and Constructing the Gender Acquis in: Abels, Gabriele/Mushaben, Joyce M. (eds.) *Gendering the European Union. New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 63-84.**☞
- Mushaben, Joyce Marie (1998) The Politics of Critical Acts: Women, Leadership and Democratic Deficits in the European, *The European Studies Journal* 2, 51-91. ☞

Pollack, Mark A. (2010) Theorizing EU Policy-making in Wallace, Helen, Mark A. Pollack, and Alasdair A. Young (eds.) *Policy-making in the European Union*, 6th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 15-44. (IfP)

📖 **van der Vleuten, Anna (2012) Gendering the Institutions and Actors of the EU, in: Abels, Gabriele/Mushaben, Joyce M. (eds.) *Gendering the European Union. New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 41-62.** 📖

Woodward, Alison E. (2004) Velvet Triangles: Gender and Informal Governance in Thomas Christiansen and Simona Piattoni (eds.) *Informal Governance and the European Union*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 76-93.

📖 Gendering theories of European integration

Abels, Gabriele (2012) Feministische Perspektiven in: Bieling, Hans-Jürgen and Marika Lerch (eds.), *Theorien der europäischen Integration: Einführung*, 3rd edition. Wiesbaden: VS Springer, 295-318. 📖

Hoskyns, Catherine (2004) Gender Perspectives, in Wiener, Antje and Diez, Thomas (eds.), *European Integration Theory*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 217-236. (IfP)

📖 **Kronsell, Annica (2012), Gendering Theories of European Integration, in: Abels, Gabriele/Mushaben, Joyce M. (eds.) *Gendering the European Union. New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 23-40.**

Kronsell, Annica (2005) Gender, Power and European Integration Theory, *Journal of European Public Policy* 12 (6), 1022-1040. 📖

Locher, Birgit and Elisabeth Prügl (2009) Gender and European Integration, in Wiener, Antje and Diez, Thomas (eds.), *European Integration Theory*, 2nd edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 181-197. 📖

📖 Reconciling work and family: employment policy AND Gendering the Social Policy

Agenda

European Commission, DG Employment, Social Affairs and Equal Opportunities, Gender pay gap, Internet: http://ec.europa.eu/justice/gender-equality/gender-pay-gap/index_en.htm

European Commission (2013), <i>Tackling the gender pay gap in the European Union</i> , Internet: http://ec.europa.eu/justice/gender-equality/files/gender_pay_gap/130422_gpg_brochure_en.pdf
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Council (2010) <i>The gender pay gap in the Member States of the European Union: quantitative and qualitative indicators</i> , Belgian Presidency report 2010, Brussels, Internet: http://register.consilium.europa.eu/pdf/en/10/st16/st16516-ad02.en10.pdf
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Behning, Ute and Amparo S. Pascual, 2001: *Gender Mainstreaming in the European Employment Strategy*. Brüssel.

Guerrina, Roberta (2002) Mothering in Europe: Feminist Critique of European Policies on Motherhood and Employment, *European Journal of Women's Studies* 9 (1): 49-68. 📖

Guerrina, Roberta (2005) *Mothering the Union. Gender Politics in the EU*. Manchester: Manchester University Press. (IfP)

📖 **Hubert, Agnès (2012) Gendering Employment Policy: From Equal Pay to Work-Life Balance, in: Abels, Gabriele/Mushaben, Joyce M. (eds.) *Gendering the European Union. New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 146-168.**

Kantola, Johanna (2010): *Gender and the European Union*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, chap. 5.

Lewis, Jane (2006) Work/family Reconciliation, Equal Opportunities and Social Policies: the Interpretation of Policy Trajectories at the EU level and the Meaning of Gender Equality, *Journal of European Public Policy* 13:3, 420-437. 📖

- O'Connor, Julia A. (2005) Employment-Anchored Social Policy, Gender Equality and the Open Method of Policy Coordination in the European Union, *European Societies* 7:1, 27-52. ☞
- Ostner, Ilona (2000) From Equal Pay to Equal Employability: Four Decades of European Gender Policies in: Mariagrazia Rossili (ed.) *Gender Policies in the European Union*. New York: Peter Lang, 25-42. (IfP)
- Rhodes, Martin (2010) Employment Policy: Between Efficiency and Experimentation in Wallace, Helen, Mark A. Pollack, and Alasdair A. Young (eds.) *Policy-making in the European Union*, 6th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 283-306. (IfP)
- Smith, Mark, and Paola Villa (2010) The ever-declining role of gender equality in the European Employment Strategy, *Industrial Relations Journal* 41:6, 526–543. ☞
- ☞ **Stratigaki, Maria (2012) Gendering the Social Policy Agenda: Anti-Discrimination, Social Inclusion and Social Protection, in: Abels, Gabriele/Mushaben, Joyce M. (eds.) *Gendering the European Union. New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 169-186.**
- von Wahl, Angelika (2005) Liberal, Conservative, Social Democratic, or ... European? The European Union as Equal Employment Regime, *Social Politics* 12:1, 67-95. ☞

☛ Science, research and technology policy

European Commission, DG Research, Women and Gender in Research, Internet:
<http://ec.europa.eu/research/science-society/index.cfm?fuseaction=public.topic&id=1253&lang=1>

European Commission (2012) She Figures: Gender in Research and Innovation. Brussels, Internet:
http://ec.europa.eu/research/science-society/document_library/pdf_06/she-figures-2012_en.pdf

- ☞ **Abels, Gabriele (2012) Research by, for and about Women? Gendering Science Policy, in: Abels, Gabriele/Mushaben, Joyce M. (eds.) *Gendering the European Union. New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 187-207. ☞**
- Pollack, Mark and Emilie Hafner-Burton (2000) Mainstreaming Gender in the European Union, *Journal of European Public Policy* 7:3, 432-456. ☞
- Rose, Hilary (1999) A Fair Share of the Research Pie or Re-Engendering Scientific and Technological Europe? *The European Journal of Women's Studies* 6:1, 31-47. ☞
- Zimmermann, Karin and Sigrid Metz-Göckel (2007) *Vision und Mission. Die Integration von Gender in den Mainstream europäischer Forschungspolitik*. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.

☛ Justice and Home affairs: Gendering migration and asylum policy

Directive 2011/36/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 April 2011 on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims, and replacing Council Framework Decision 2002/629/JHA. Internet:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:101:0001:0011:EN:PDF>

- Askola, Heli (2007) Violence against Women, Trafficking, and Migration in the European Union, *European Law Journal* 13:2, 204-217. (UB Jura)
- Goodey, Jo (2003) Migration, Crime and Victimhood: Responses to Sex Trafficking in the EU, *Punishment and Society* 5:4, 415-432. ☞
- Kantola, Johanna (2010): *Gender and the European Union*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, chap. 7.
- Kligman, Gail and Stephanie Limoncelli 2005, Trafficking Women after Socialism: To, Through, and From Eastern Europe. *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State and Society* 12:1, 118-140. ☞
- Locher, Birgit (2007) *Trafficking in Women in the European Union: Norms, Advocacy-Networks and Policy-Change*. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag. (IfP)

📖 **Mushaben, Joyce Marie (2012) Women on the Move: EU Migration and Citizenship Policy, in: Abels, Gabriele/Mushaben, Joyce M. (eds.) *Gendering the European Union. New Approaches to Old Democratic Deficits*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 208-227.**

Wijers, Marjan (2000) European Union Policies on Trafficking on Women in: Rossilli, Maria-grazia (ed.) *Gender Policies in the European Union*. New York: Peter Lang, 209-257. (IfP)

🔊 Gendering EU external relations

European Commission (2010) EU Plan of Action on Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment in Development 2010-2015, Commission Staff Working Document, Internet:

http://ec.europa.eu/development/icenter/repository/SEC_2010_265_gender_action_plan_EN.pdf

European Parliament (2009) *Report on gender mainstreaming in EU external relations and peace building/nation building (2008/2198(INI))*, Committee on Foreign Affairs, A6-0225/2009, Internet: <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/sides/getDoc.do?pubRef=-//EP//NONSGML+REPORT+A6-2009-0225+0+DOC+PDF+V0//EN>

📖 **Debusscher, Petra (2012) Mainstreaming gender in European Union development policy in the European neighbourhood, *Journal of Women Politics & Policy* 33:4, 322-244.**

Debusscher, Petra (2013) Gender Equality in European Union Development Policy, in: Boening, Astrid, Jan-Frederik Kremer and Aukje van Loon (eds.) *Global Power Europe: Policies, actions and influence of the EU's external relations*, Berlin, Heidelberg, 291-303, Internet: <https://biblio.ugent.be/input/download?func=downloadFile&recordOId=3197519&fileOId=3197542>

Eulriet, Irène (2009) Towards More Coherence? Policy and Legal Aspects of Gender Equality in the Armed Forces of Europe, *Journal of European Integration* 31:6, 741-756. 📖

Gya, Giji/ ISIS (2010) *European Parliament Study: Gender Mainstreaming and Empowerment of Women in the EU's External Relations Instruments*, Brussels, Internet: http://www.isis-europe.eu/sites/default/files/publications-downloads/2009_artrel_279_09-04-epstudy-gender-ext-rel-gya.pdf

LaZelle, Kathleen (2005) *The EU as a soft power: does discourse mean practice? The EU's Common Foreign and Security Policy through a critical feminist lens*. Working Paper. Lund University. 📖

Valenius, Johanna (2007) *Gender Mainstreaming in CSDP Missions*, Chaillot Papers No. 101, Paris.

Van der Vleuten, Anna (2008) *Gender in interregional relations: EU as teacher and preacher?* Paper presented at the ECPR Conference, Riga 2008, Internet: <http://www.jhubc.it/ecpr-riga/virtualpaperroom/108.pdf>

The Lisbon Treaty and the future of gender & the EU

📖 **Kantola, Johanna (2010): *Gender and the European Union*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, chap. 10 (Conclusion).**

Lombardo, Emanuela (2005) Integrating or Setting the Agenda? Gender Mainstreaming in the European Constitution-Making Process, *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society* 12, 412-432. 📖

Millns, Susan (2007) Gender Equality, Citizenship, and the EU's Constitutional Future, *European Law Journal* 13:2, 218-237. (Bib. Jura)