

## **Syllabus: Course GPB-6045**

**6-24 November 2006**

### **Course Title: Gender, Security and Peace-Building**

**ANOUK GUINE**

#### **Course number/number of credits**

GPB-6045 3 credits

**Pre-requisites or co-requisites:** An interest in and commitment to women's human rights in the context of gender-related insecurity and violence worldwide.

#### **Course description**

This course is at the intersection between international relations, peace studies, security studies, human rights and gender studies. It will first seek to explore the mainstream theories on security, the feminist perspectives on security, as well as feminist theorizing about international politics. We will then examine the gender dimensions of violence in the private and public spheres, both in wartime and "peacetime," and both by state and non-state agents. We will also analyze the ways in which a conflict is gendered in each of its phases, and what the implications are in terms of security and the building of peace. We will address specific issues such as gender-based crimes, the militarization of women, national identities, and gender in conflict zones. We will also examine the international context and the evolution of peacebuilding policies since the mid-1990s. In this respect, we will analyze the United Nations responses to the violation of women's human rights (Resolution 1325), as well as the violations of women's human rights by the UN themselves. Finally, we will explore the feminist approaches to peacebuilding (including the origins of the "ethics of care"), the emergence and the meaning of women's peace movements worldwide, as well as Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, Transsexual and Transgendered peace activism.

#### **Course Length**

6-24 November: 45 lecture hours

#### **Instructor**

Anouk Guiné

[aguine@upeace.org](mailto:aguine@upeace.org)

Tel: 205-9078

**Course times and meeting place**

Monday through Friday

9am-12 noon

University for Peace Campus, Rodeo

Classroom # 4

**Course Overview**

- A. **Intended Participants:** Students and / or professionals interested in understanding and working in the human rights and citizenship of women and LGBTQ within the framework of gender-related violence, security, and peacebuilding.
- B. **Minimum and maximum number of students:**  
  
Class size will range between 10 to 15 students
- C. **Prerequisite knowledge, skills or sensitivities:** in the field of gender studies, women's and men's studies, queer studies, linked to peace movements, basic knowledge of human rights, conflict resolution, and peacekeeping.
- D. **Types of issues addressed:** Concepts of security and peacebuilding in a gender perspective; women and nationalism; the militarization of women; gender-relayed violence against women and men; violation of women's rights by the UN; women's and GLBT movements for peace; gender and conflict resolution, post-conflict transformation, and peacekeeping; the articulation between human rights, citizenship, and peacebuilding in a gender perspective.
- E. **Relations to larger issues of peace and conflict:** This course analyses gender-related violence in private and public spheres from a feminist perspective on human rights, citizenship, security and peacebuilding.
- F. **Degree to which this course is oriented toward academic vis-à-vis professional education:** This course is designed for students and professionals interested in or working on issues of gender-related violence, security, and peacebuilding at grassroots, governmental, non governmental or international levels.

**Course purpose, goals and objectives:** To explore and understand how security, conflict, peacebuilding and peacekeeping are gendered in the personal and public spheres.

**Learning Resources:** Academic, NGO reports, videos.

**Teaching method, assignments, exercises, projects, assessment:**

The course is based on lectures and personal and collective critical presentations of the readings. The students will not have to read all the assigned material for each session. They will at times be divided in groups and will make a collective presentation of an article. In any case, students will not be given more than 50 pages a day. They will be asked to engage in debates around the main problematics of each session. Students are expected to actively participate (20% of the final grade). They will have an in-class exam at the end of each week (30 %), and will also prepare a research paper of 2500 words (50%), on the topic of their choice (related to the course), that is due on the last day of the course.

**Instructor's biographical data:**

Anouk Guiné is Assistant Professor of the Department of Gender and Peace Education. She received her Ph.D. in 2005 in Gender Studies and British Studies from Université Blaise Pascal, Clermont-Ferrand, France, and she holds an MA in American Studies from Paris 8 University (Vincennes-Saint Denis). She also worked as a consultant in "gender and development" for the Peruvian NGOs DESCO and CEPRODEP (Lima and Ayacucho).

Her research interests include the links between gender and migration, citizenship, human rights, and multiculturalism, as well as the multiculturalist/feminist dilemma. She also works on ethnicity, racialization, politics of belonging, refugee studies, feminist approaches of international law, gender-related persecutions and asylum, women's movements and "state feminism."

She is the author of "Multiculturalisme et Genre: Entre la sphère publique et la sphère privée," Cahiers du Genre, n° 38, Paris, 2005; - "Etat, Droits des Individus et Droits Culturels: L'excision en Grande-Bretagne aujourd'hui," in Citoyenneté(s): Perspectives Internationales, Martine Spensky (ed.), Research Center on Foreign Civilisations in the Contemporary World (CRCEMC), Presses Universitaires Blaise Pascal, Clermont-Ferrand, 2003. - "Mutilación Genital Femenina y Ley en Gran Bretaña," O desafio da Diferença: Articulando Género, Raça e Classe, Federal University of Bahia (UFBA), Brazil, April 2000. Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London, School of Advanced Study.

**Detailed outline of instructional sessions:****Day 1: Security, Peacebuilding, Gender, and Feminism**

- James Der Derian. 1995. "The Value of Security: Hobbes, Marx, Nietzsche, and Baudrillard." In *On Security*, R. D. Lipschutz (ed.), Columbia University Press, pp. 24-45.

- Jill Steans. 1998. "Feminist Perspectives on Security." In *Gender and International Relations. An Introduction*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press. Pp. 104-130.
- Terry Terriff, Stuart Croft, Lucy James, Patrick M. Morga. 1999. "The Impact of Gender on Security." In *Security Studies Today*. Polity. Pp. 82-98.
- Cheryl de la Rey, Susan McKay. 2006. "Peacebuilding as a Gendered Process." *Journal of Social Issues*, vol. 62, n. 1, pp. 141-153.

### **Day 2: Women, Security, Insecurity, and Fear**

- Carol A. Stabile, Carrie Rentschler. 2005. "States of Insecurity and the Gendered Politics of Fear." *National Women's Studies Association (NWSA) Journal*, vol. 17, n. 3.
- Belinda Cooper, Isabel Traugott. 2003. "Women's Rights and Security in Central Asia." *World Policy Journal*.
- Hille Koskela. 1999. "'Gendered Exclusions': Women's Fear of Violence and Changing Relations to Space." *Geografiska Annaler. Series B, Human Geography*, vol. 81, n. 2.
- VIDEO: *Why Women Stay* (30mn). Examination of the reasons why some women remain in violent homes.

### **Day 3: Women and Nationalism**

- Cynthia Cockburn. 1998. *The Space Between Us: Negotiating Gender and National Identities in Conflict*. London and New York: Zed Books. Chapter 1.
- Julie Mertus. 1999. "Contested Terrains: National Identities' Role in Shaping and Challenging Gender Identity: Women in Kosovo." In *Women, Society and Politics in Yugoslavia and the Yugoslav Successor States*, Sabrina P. Ramet (ed.) University Park, Penn State. (Online).
- Diane M. Jones. 1996. "Nationalism and Women's Liberation: The Cases of India and China." *The History Teacher*, vol. 29, n. 2.
- VIDEO (28 mn): "A State of Danger". BBC. (On Palestinian and Israeli peace activists).
- Simona Sharoni. 1995. *Gender and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict. The Politics of Women's Resistance*. Syracuse University Press. Chapters 4 & 6.

#### Optional Reading:

- Shahzrad Mojab. 2001. "Women and Nationalism in the Kurdish Republic of 1946." In *Women of a Non-State Nation: The Kurds*. Shahzrad Mojab (ed.). Costa Mesa, CA: Mazda Publishers.

### **Day 4: The Militarization of Women**

- Cynthia Enloe. 2000. *Maneuvers. The International Politics of Militarizing Women's Lives*. The University of California Press. Chapter 1.
- Mady Wechsler Segal. 1995. "Women's Military Roles Cross-Nationally: Past, Present, and Future." *Gender and Society*, vol. 9, n. 6.

- Martha Thompson. 2006. "Women, gender, and conflict: making the connections." *Development in Practice*, vol. 16, n. 3 & 4.

## Day 5 & 6: Gender-Related Violence against Women in War Zones

### Day 5:

- Wenona Giles, Jennifer Hyndman. 2004. *Sites of Violence: Gender and Conflict Zones*. University of California Press. Chapters 4 & 7.
- Bridget Byrne. 1996. *Gender, conflict and development. Vol. I: Overview*. Report n. 34. BRIDGE (Development-Gender), Institute of Development Studies, Brighton, UK. Chapters 2 & 3.
- Bridget Byrne, Rachel Marcus, Tanya Powers-Stevens. 1996. *Gender, conflict and development. Vol. II: Case Studies: Cambodia; Rwanda; Kosovo; Algeria; Somalia; Guatemala and Eritrea*. Report. n. 35. BRIDGE (Development-Gender), Institute of Development Studies, Brighton, UK.

### Day 6:

- Amnesty International. 2005. *The Impact of guns on women's lives*. Amnesty International, IANSA, Oxfam.
- Amnesty International. 2004. *Casualties of War. Women's Bodies, Women's Lives*. London: Amnesty International.
- Amnesty International. 2004. *Colombia: "Scarred bodies, hidden crimes": Sexual Violence against women in the armed conflict*. AMR 23/040/2004.
- Amnesty International. 2006. *Papua New Guinea. Violence Against Women: Not Inevitable, Never Acceptable!* ASA 34/002/2006

### VIDEOS:

1. [http://www.tresa-online.org/courses/my\\_first\\_shot.htm](http://www.tresa-online.org/courses/my_first_shot.htm) (On children, youth, small arms and light weapons).
2. *Women, War and Trauma*. Isis-Wicce, Kampala, Uganda.

### Recommended reading:

- Astrid Aafjes, Ann Tierney Goldstein. 1998. *Gender Violence: The Hidden War Crime*. Washington, DC: Women, Law and Development International.

### Recommended website:

- Women for Women: <http://www.womenforwomen.org/>  
Supports women who are survivors of war and genocide. It formed in 1993 in response to atrocities against women in Bosnia; then added Rwanda, and more recently, Kosovo.

## Day 7: Gender-Related Violence against Men

- R. Charli Carpenter. 2006. "Recognizing Gender-Based Violence Against Civilian Men and Boys in Conflict Situations." *Security Dialogue*, vol. 37, n. 1, pp. 83-103.
- Clifton P. Flynn. 1990. "Relationship Violence by Women: Issues and Implications." *Family Relations*, vol. 39, n. 2, pp. 194-198.

- Tara Rempel. 2001. "The Forgotten Victim: Domestic Violence against Men." *Indian Life*. (3 pages).

### **Day 8: Violence against Women by the United Nations**

- Sarah Martin. 2005. *Must Boys be Boys ? Ending Sexual Exploitation & Abuse in UN Peacekeeping Missions*. Refugees International. Washington, DC, USA.
- China Daily. 16 Feb. 2005. "UN soldiers arrested for alleged sexual abuse."
- BBC Monitoring Africa. 16 March 2006. "Ethiopian UN soldier arrested in Central Burundi over sex attack on young girl."
- Joseph A. D'Agostino. 2005. "Abortion Politics at the United Nations." Virginia (USA): *Population Research Institute Weekly Briefing* (PRI).
- Steven W. Mosher. 27 Feb. 1998. "In Peru, Women Lose the Right to Choose More Children." *The Wall Street Journal*.
- S. W. Mosher. 4 Oct. 2001. "UNFPA Supports Coercive Family Planning-Including Forced Abortion in China." *PRI Weekly Briefing*, vol. 3, n. 25.
- S. W. Mosher. 11 Jan. 2002. "The Case Against UNFPA Funding." *PRI Weekly Briefing*, vol. 4, n. 2.
- S. W. Mosher. 25 Jan. 2002. "Stop Funding the UNFPA." *PRI Weekly Briefing*, vol. 4, n. 3.
- S. W. Mosher. 22 July 2002. "Peru: UNFPA Supported Fujimori's Forced Sterilization Campaigns." *PRI Weekly Briefing*, vol. 4, n. 17.
- UNFPA. 26 July 2002. "UNFPA Response to Reports of Peru Sterilizations." UNFPA.org
- S. W. Mosher. July/August 2002. "UN Population Controllers Support Forced Abortion. Lose US Funding." *PRI Review*.
- Wendy McElroy. 23 Dec. 2002. "U.N. Complicit in Forced Sterilizations." The Independent Institute.

### **Day 9: Gender-based Violence, Human Rights of Women, and the United Nations**

- Rachael Lorna Johnstone. 2006. "Feminist Influences on the United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies." *Human Rights Quarterly*, n. 28, pp. 148-185.
- Ana Elena Obando. 2004. "Masculinity, Peace Processes, Impunity and Justice." *Women's Human Rights Net* (WHRnet) (Association for Women's Rights in Development (AWID)).
- Elisabeth Porter. 2003. "Women, Political Decision-Making, and Peace-Building." *Global Change, Peace & Security*, vol. 15, n. 3.
- United Nations. Security Council. 2000. "Resolution 1325 (2000)."
- Sanam B. Naraghi-Anderlini. 2001. *Women, Peace and Security Audit: A Policy Audit From the Beijing Platform of Action to UN Security Council Resolution 1325 and Beyond*. London: International Alert.

Recommended Website: International-Alert

[http://www.international-alert.org/our\\_work/themes/gender.php?page=work&ext=set](http://www.international-alert.org/our_work/themes/gender.php?page=work&ext=set)

## **Day 10: Peace, Women's Movements, and Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, Transsexual and Transgendered (GLBT) Activism**

- Sanam N. Anderlini. 2000. *Women at the Peace Table. Making a Difference*. UNIFEM. "Drawing on the Strength of the Women's Movement", Introduction + pp. 14-18.
- Kalpana Ram. 2000. "The State and the women's movement: instabilities in the discourse of "rights" in India." In *Human Rights and Gender Politics. Asia-Pacific perspectives*, A-M. Hilsdon, M. Macintyre, V. Mackie, M. Stivens (eds.). Routledge.
- Cecilia Blondet. 1995. "Out of the Kitchens and onto the Streets: Women's Activism in Peru." In *The Challenges of Local Feminisms*, Amrita Basu (ed.), Westview Press.
- Islah Jad. 1995. "Claiming Feminism, Claiming Nationalism: Women's Movement." In *The Challenges of Local Feminisms*, Amrita Basu (ed.), Westview Press.
- Gisela Geisler. 1987. "Sisters under the Skin: Women and the Women's League in Zambia," *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol. 25, n. 1, pp. 43-66.
- Femmes Africa Solidarité. 2002. *Engendering the peace process in West Africa: The Mano River Women's Peace Network*. Geneva: Calvin S.A., Grandson.
- Anna Kirkland. 2004. "When transgendered people sue and win: Feminist reflections on strategy, activism, and the legal process." In *The Fire this Time. Young Activists and the New Feminism*. V. Labaton, D. Lundy Martin (eds.), Anchor Books.
- Liz Highleyman. 2004. "Peace Activism and GLBT Rights," *The Gay and Lesbian Review Worldwide*, vol. XI, n. 5.

## **Days 11 & 12: Women and Peace Building**

### Day 11:

- Dorothy Rogers. 2004. "Before "Care": Marietta Kies, Lucia Ames Mead, and Feminist Political Theory, *Hypatia*, vol. 19, n. 2.
- Chinkin, Charlesworth. 2006. "Building Women into Peace: The international legal framework." *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 27, n. 5, pp. 937-957.
- Donna Pankhurst. 2003. "The 'sex war' and other wars: toward a feminist approach to peace building." *Development in Practice*, vol. 13, n. 2 & 3, pp. 154-177.

### Day 12: Case Studies

- Ustina Dolgopol. 2006. "Women and Peace Building. What we can learn from the Arusha Peace Agreement." *Australian Feminist Studies*, vol. 21, n. 50, pp. 257-273.
- Susan McKay, Cheryl de la Rey. 2001. "Women's Meanings of Peacebuilding in Post-Apartheid South Africa." *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, vol. 7, n. 3, pp. 227-242.
- Mary Bentley Abu-Saba. 1999. "Human needs and Women Peacebuilding in Lebanon." *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, vol. 5, n. 1, pp. 37-51.
- Anne Pearson. Jan/March 2004. "The Mahila Shanti Sena: New Women's Peace Movement in India." *Peace Magazine*.
- UNIFEM. 2005. *Las mujeres en la conquista de la paz: Guatemala, El Salvador, Nicaragua. México: UNIFEM.*

**Day 13: Gender, Conflict Resolution, Post-Conflict Transformation, and Peacekeeping**

- Inger Skjelsoek, Dan Smith (eds.). 2001. *Gender, Peace and Conflict*. International Peace Research Institute. Oslo. Sage. Chapters 7, 8 & 10.
- UNIFEM. N.d. *Women, War, Peace and Peacekeeping*. NY, USA. WomenWarPeace.org
- Sheila Meintjes, Anu Pillay, Meredith Turshen (eds.). 2001. *The Aftermath. Women in Post-Conflict Transformation*. Zed books. Chapters 1 & 2.

**Days 14 & 15: Human Rights, Citizenship, Gender, and Peacebuilding**

- Mary Kaldor. 1999. *Bringing Peace and Human Rights Together*. Public Lecture presented at the London School of Economics (LSE), October 1999, as part of the “Ideas of 1989” Public Lecture Series. Public Lecture 9. The Centre for the Study of Global Governance. London.
- Richard Strickland, Nata Duvvury. 2003. *Gender Equity and Peacebuilding. From Rhetoric to Reality: Finding the Way*. International Center for Research on Women (ICRW). Washington, DC, pp. 20-28.
- Gay W. Seidman. 1999. “Gendered Citizenship: South Africa’s Democratic Transition and the Construction of a Gendered State”, *Gender and Society*, vol. 13, n. 3, pp. 287-307.
- WILDAF/FeDDAF (Femmes, Droit et Développement en Afrique). 2005. *Déclaration de Dakar sur la perspective Genre et participation effective de la femme dans l’ Union Africaine et du NEPAD*.
- Dennis Altman. 2000. “The emergence of “modern” gay identities and the question of human rights.” In *Human Rights and Gender Politics. Asia-Pacific perspectives*, A-M. Hilsdon, M. Macintyre, V. Mackie, M. Stivens (eds.). Routledge.
- Nikke Craske. 2003. “Gender, Poverty and Social Movements.” In *Gender in Latin America*, Sylvia chant with Nikki Craske. Rutgers University Press.
- VIDEO: *Women: The New Poor* (28mn).
- Diana J. Fox. 1998. “Women’s Human Rights in Africa: Beyond the debate over the universality or relativity of human rights,” *African Studies Quarterly*, Issue 3.
- VIDEO: *Warrior Marks* (54 mn).

Recommended Websites:

- Women’s Human Rights net: <http://www.whrnet.org/>
- Human Rights Watch: <http://hrw.org/women/>

Session	Date	Topic	Assigned Readings	Assignments
1	Mon. 6	<i>Security, Peacebuilding,</i>	James Der Derian. 1995. “The Value of Security: Hobbes, Marx, Nietzsche, and	

	Nov.	<i>Gender, and Feminism.</i>	<p>Baudrillard.” In <i>On Security</i>, R. D. Lipschutz (ed.), Columbia University Press, pp. 24-45.</p> <p>Jill Steans. 1998. “Feminist Perspectives on Security.” In <i>Gender and International Relations. An Introduction</i>. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press. Pp. 104-130.</p> <p>Terry Terriff, Stuart Croft, Lucy James, Patrick M. Morga. 1999. “The Impact of Gender on Security.” In <i>Security Studies Today</i>. Polity. Pp. 82-98.</p> <p>Cheryl de la Rey, Susan McKay. 2006. “Peacebuilding as a Gendered Process.” <i>Journal of Social Issues</i>, vol. 62, n. 1, pp. 141-153.</p>	
2	Tue. 7 Nov.	<i>Women, Security, Insecurity, and Fear.</i>	<p>Carol A. Stabile, Carrie Rentschler. 2005. “States of Insecurity and the Gendered Politics of Fear.” <i>National Women’s Studies Association (NWSA) Journal</i>, vol. 17, n. 3.</p> <p>Belinda Cooper, Isabel Traugott. 2003. “Women’s Rights and Security in Central Asia.” <i>World Policy Journal</i>.</p> <p>Hille Koskela. 1999. “ ‘Gendered Exclusions’: Women’s Fear of Violence and Changing Relations to Space.” <i>Geografiska Annaler. Series B, Human Geography</i>, vol. 81, n. 2.</p> <p>VIDEO: <i>Why Women Stay</i> (30mn). Examination of the reasons why some women remain in violent homes.</p>	
3	Wed. 8 Nov.	<i>Women and Nationalism.</i>	<p>Cynthia Cockburn. 1998. <i>The Space Between Us: Negotiating Gender and National Identities in Conflict</i>. London and New York: Zed Books. Chapter 1.</p> <p>Julie Mertus. 1999. “Contested Terrains: National Identities’ Role in Shaping and Challenging Gender Identity: Women in Kosovo.” In <i>Women, Society and Politics in Yugoslavia and the Yugoslav Successor States</i>,</p>	

			<p>Sabrina P. Ramet (ed.) University Park, Penn State. (Online).</p> <p>Diane M. Jones. 1996. "Nationalism and Women's Liberation: The Cases of India and China." <i>The History Teacher</i>, vol. 29, n. 2.</p> <p><u>VIDEO</u> (28 mn): "A State of Danger". BBC. (On Palestinian and Israeli peace activists).</p> <p>Simona Sharoni. 1995. <i>Gender and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict. The Politics of Women's Resistance</i>. Syracuse University Press. Chapters 4 &amp; 6.</p> <p><u>Optional Reading:</u> Shahzrad Mojab. 2001. "Women and Nationalism in the Kurdish Republic of 1946." In <i>Women of a Non-State Nation: The Kurds</i>. Shahzrad Mojab (ed.). Costa Mesa, CA: Mazda Publishers.</p>	
4	Thur. 9 Nov.	<i>The Militarization of Women.</i>	<p>Cynthia Enloe. 2000. <i>Maneuvers. The International Politics of Militarizing Women's Lives</i>. The University of California Press. Chapter 1.</p> <p>Mady Wechsler Segal. 1995. "Women's Military Roles Cross-Nationally: Past, Present, and Future." <i>Gender and Society</i>, vol. 9, n. 6.</p> <p>Martha Thompson. 2006. "Women, gender, and conflict: making the connections." <i>Development in Practice</i>, vol. 16, n. 3 &amp; 4.</p>	
5	Fri. 10 Nov.	<i>Gender-Related Violence against Women in War Zones.</i>	<p>Wenona Giles, Jennifer Hyndman. 2004. <i>Sites of Violence: Gender and Conflict Zones</i>. University of California Press. Chapters 4 &amp; 7.</p> <p>Bridget Byrne. 1996. <i>Gender, conflict and development. Vol. I: Overview</i>. Report n. 34. BRIDGE (Development-Gender), Institute of Development Studies, Brighton, UK. Chapters 2 &amp; 3.</p>	in-class exam

			<p>Bridget Byrne, Rachel Marcus, Tanya Powers-Stevens. 1996. <i>Gender, conflict and development. Vol. II: Case Studies: Cambodia; Rwanda; Kosovo; Algeria; Somalia; Guatemala and Eritrea</i>. Report. n. 35. BRIDGE (Development-Gender), Institute of Development Studies, Brighton, UK.</p>	
6	Mon. 13 Nov.	<i>Gender-Related Violence against Women in War Zones. (Cont.)</i>	<p>Amnesty International. 2005. <i>The Impact of guns on women's lives</i>. Amnesty International, IANSA, Oxfam.</p> <p>Amnesty International. 2004. <i>Casualties of War. Women's Bodies, Women's Lives</i>. London: Amnesty International.</p> <p>Amnesty International. 2004. <i>Colombia: "Scarred bodies, hidden crimes": Sexual Violence against women in the armed conflict</i>. AMR 23/040/2004.</p> <p>Amnesty International. 2006. Papua New Guinea. Violence Against Women: Not Inevitable, Never Acceptable ! ASA 34/002/2006</p> <p><u>VIDEOS:</u></p> <p><a href="http://www.tresa-online.org/courses/my_first_shot.htm">http://www.tresa-online.org/courses/my_first_shot.htm</a> (On children, youth, small arms and light weapons).</p> <p><i>Women, War and Trauma</i>. Isis-Wicce, Kampala, Uganda.</p> <p><u>Recommended reading:</u></p> <p>Astrid Aafjes, Ann Tierney Goldstein. 1998. <i>Gender Violence: The Hidden War Crime</i>. Washington, DC: Women, Law and Development International.</p> <p><u>Recommended website:</u></p> <p>Women for Women: <a href="http://www.womenforwomen.org/">http://www.womenforwomen.org/</a></p>	

7	Tue. 14 Nov.	<i>Gender-Related Violence against Men.</i>	<p>R. Charli Carpenter. 2006. "Recognizing Gender-Based Violence Against Civilian Men and Boys in Conflict Situations." <i>Security Dialogue</i>, vol. 37, n. 1, pp. 83-103.</p> <p>Clifton P. Flynn. 1990. "Relationship Violence by Women: Issues and Implications." <i>Family Relations</i>, vol. 39, n. 2, pp. 194-198.</p> <p>Tara Rempel. 2001. "The Forgotten Victim: Domestic Violence against Men." <i>Indian Life</i>. (3 pages).</p>	
8	Wed. 15 Nov.	<i>Violence against Women by the United Nations.</i>	<p>Sarah Martin. 2005. <i>Must Boys be Boys ? Ending Sexual Exploitation &amp; Abuse in UN Peacekeeping Missions</i>. Refugees International. Washington, DC, USA.</p> <p>China Daily. 16 Feb. 2005. "UN soldiers arrested for alleged sexual abuse."</p> <p>BBC Monitoring Africa. 16 March 2006. "Ethiopian UN soldier arrested in Central Burundi over sex attack on young girl."</p> <p>Joseph A. D'Agostino. 2005. "Abortion Politics at the United Nations." Virginia (USA): <i>Population Research Institute Weekly Briefing</i> (PRI).</p> <p>Steven W. Mosher. 27 Feb. 1998. "In Peru, Women Lose the Right to Choose More Children." <i>The Wall Street Journal</i>.</p> <p>S. W. Mosher. 4 Oct. 2001. "UNFPA Supports Coercive Family Planning-Including Forced Abortion in China." <i>PRI Weekly Briefing</i>, vol. 3, n. 25.</p> <p>S. W. Mosher. 11 Jan. 2002. "The Case Against UNFPA Funding." <i>PRI Weekly Briefing</i>, vol. 4, n. 2.</p> <p>S. W. Mosher. 25 Jan. 2002. "Stop Funding the UNFPA." <i>PRI Weekly Briefing</i>, vol. 4, n. 3.</p>	

			<p>S. W. Mosher. 22 July 2002. "Peru: UNFPA Supported Fujimori's Forced Sterilization Campaigns." <i>PRI Weekly Briefing</i>, vol. 4, n. 17.</p> <p>UNFPA. 26 July 2002. "UNFPA Response to Reports of Peru Sterilizations." UNFPA.org</p> <p>S. W. Mosher. July/August 2002. "UN Population Controllers Support Forced Abortion. Lose US Funding." <i>PRI Review</i>.</p> <p>Wendy McElroy. 23 Dec. 2002. "U.N. Complicit in Forced Sterilizations." The Independent Institute.</p>	
9	Thur. 16 Nov.	<i>Gender-based Violence, Human Rights of Women, and the United Nations.</i>	<p>Rachael Lorna Johnstone. 2006. "Feminist Influences on the United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies." <i>Human Rights Quarterly</i>, n. 28, pp. 148-185.</p> <p>Ana Elena Obando. 2004. "Masculinity, Peace Processes, Impunity and Justice." <i>Women's Human Rights Net (WHRnet)</i> (Association for Women's Rights in Development (AWID)).</p> <p>Elisabeth Porter. 2003. "Women, Political Decision-Making, and Peace-Building." <i>Global Change, Peace &amp; Security</i>, vol. 15, n. 3.</p> <p>United Nations. Security Council. 2000. "Resolution 1325 (2000)."</p> <p>Sanam B. Naraghi-Anderlini. 2001. <i>Women, Peace and Security Audit: A Policy Audit From the Beijing Platform of Action to UN Security Council Resolution 1325 and Beyond</i>. London: International Alert.</p> <p><u>Recommended Website:</u> International-Alert  <a href="http://www.international-alert.org/our_work/themes/gender.php?page=work&amp;text=set">http://www.international-alert.org/our_work/themes/gender.php?page=work&amp;text=set</a></p>	
10	Fri.	<i>Peace, Women's</i>	Sanam N. Anderlini. 2000. <i>Women at the</i>	in-class exam

	17 Nov.	<i>Movements, and Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, Transsexual and Transgendered (GLBT) Activism.</i>	<p><i>Peace Table. Making a Difference.</i> UNIFEM. "Drawing on the Strength of the Women's Movement", Introduction + pp. 14-18.</p> <p>Kalpana Ram. 2000. "The State and the women's movement: instabilities in the discourse of "rights" in India." In <i>Human Rights and Gender Politics. Asia-Pacific perspectives</i>, A-M. Hilsdon, M. Macintyre, V. Mackie, M. Stivens (eds.). Routledge.</p> <p>Cecilia Blondet. 1995. "Out of the Kitchens and onto the Streets: Women's Activism in Peru." In <i>The Challenges of Local Feminisms</i>, Amrita Basu (ed.), Westview Press.</p> <p>Islah Jad. 1995. "Claiming Feminism, Claiming Nationalism: Women's Movement." In <i>The Challenges of Local Feminisms</i>, Amrita Basu (ed.), Westview Press.</p> <p>Gisela Geisler. 1987. "Sisters under the Skin: Women and the Women's League in Zambia," <i>The Journal of Modern African Studies</i>, vol. 25, n. 1, pp. 43-66.</p> <p>Femmes Africa Solidarité. 2002. <i>Engendering the peace process in West Africa: The Mano River Women's Peace Network.</i> Geneva: Calvin S.A., Grandson.</p> <p>Anna Kirkland. 2004. "When transgendered people sue and win: Feminist reflections on strategy, activism, and the legal process." In <i>The Fire this Time. Young Activists and the New Feminism.</i> V. Labaton, D. Lundy Martin (eds.), Anchor Books.</p> <p>Liz Highleyman. 2004. "Peace Activism and GLBT Rights," <i>The Gay and Lesbian Review Worldwide</i>, vol. XI, n. 5.</p>	
11	Mon. 20 Nov.	<i>Women and Peace Building</i>	Dorothy Rogers. 2004. "Before "Care": Marietta Kies, Lucia Ames Mead, and Feminist Political Theory, <i>Hypatia</i> , vol.	

			<p>19, n. 2.</p> <p>Chinkin, Charlesworth. 2006. "Building Women into Peace: The international legal framework." <i>Third World Quarterly</i>, vol. 27, n. 5, pp. 937-957.</p> <p>Donna Pankhurst. 2003. "The 'sex war' and other wars: toward a feminist approach to peace building." <i>Development in Practice</i>, vol. 13, n. 2 &amp; 3, pp. 154-177.</p>	
12	Tues. 21 Nov.	<i>Women and Peace Building. (Case Studies)</i>	<p>Ustina Dolgopol. 2006. "Women and Peace Building. What we can learn from the Arusha Peace Agreement." <i>Australian Feminist Studies</i>, vol. 21, n. 50, pp. 257-273.</p> <p>Susan McKay, Cheryl de la Rey. 2001. "Women's Meanings of Peacebuilding in Post-Apartheid South Africa." <i>Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology</i>, vol. 7, n. 3, pp. 227-242.</p> <p>Mary Bentley Abu-Saba. 1999. "Human needs and Women Peacebuilding in Lebanon." <i>Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology</i>, vol. 5, n. 1, pp. 37-51.</p> <p>Anne Pearson. Jan/March 2004. "The Mahila Shanti Sena: New Women's Peace Movement in India." <i>Peace Magazine</i>.</p> <p>UNIFEM. 2005. <i>Las mujeres en la conquista de la paz. Guatemala, El Salvador, Nicaragua</i>. México: UNIFEM.</p>	
13	Wed. 22 Nov.	<i>Gender, Conflict Resolution, Post-Conflict Transformation, and Peacekeeping.</i>	<p>Inger Skjelsoek, Dan Smith (eds.). 2001. <i>Gender, Peace and Conflict</i>. International Peace Research Institute. Oslo. Sage. Chapters 7, 8 &amp; 10.</p> <p>UNIFEM. N.d. <i>Women, War, Peace and Peacekeeping</i>. NY, USA. WomenWarPeace.org</p> <p>Sheila Meintjes, Anu Pillay, Meredith Turshen (eds.). 2001. <i>The Aftermath. Women in Post-Conflict Transformation</i>. Zed books. Chapters 1 &amp; 2.</p>	

14 & 15	Thur. 23 and Fri. 24 Nov.	<i>Human Rights, Citizenship, Gender, and Peacebuilding.</i>	<p>Mary Kaldor. 1999. <i>Bringing Peace and Human Rights Together</i>. Public Lecture presented at the London School of Economics (LSE), October 1999, as part of the “Ideas of 1989” Public Lecture Series. Public Lecture 9. The Centre for the Study of Global Governance. London.</p> <p>Richard Strickland, Nata Duvvury. 2003. <i>Gender Equity and Peacebuilding. From Rhetoric to Reality: Finding the Way</i>. International Center for Research on Women (ICRW). Washington, DC, pp. 20-28.</p> <p>Gay W. Seidman. 1999. “Gendered Citizenship: South Africa’s Democratic Transition and the Construction of a Gendered State”, <i>Gender and Society</i>, vol. 13, n. 3, pp. 287-307.</p> <p>WILDAF/FeDDAF (Femmes, Droit et Développement en Afrique). 2005. <i>Déclaration de Dakar sur la perspective Genre et participation effective de la femme dans l’ Union Africaine et du NEPAD</i>.</p> <p>Dennis Altman. 2000. “The emergence of “modern” gay identities and the question of human rights.” In <i>Human Rights and Gender Politics. Asia-Pacific perspectives</i>, A-M. Hilsdon, M. Macintyre, V. Mackie, M. Stivens (eds.). Routledge.</p> <p>Nikke Craske. 2003. “Gender, Poverty and Social Movements.” In <i>Gender in Latin America</i>, Sylvia chant with Nikki Craske. Rutgers University Press.</p> <p>VIDEO: <i>Women: The New Poor</i> (28mn).</p> <p>Diana J. Fox. 1998. “Women’s Human Rights in Africa: Beyond the debate over the universality or relativity of human rights,” <i>African Studies Quarterly</i>, Issue 3.</p> <p>VIDEO: <i>Warrior Marks</i> (54 mn).</p>	Research paper of about 8 pages (Friday 24 Nov.)
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